

Flexamat Erosion Control Mat

1. DESCRIPTION

Furnish and install Flexamat Erosion Control Mats.

Submit manufacturer's performance research results and calculations in support of the Flexamat system. Provide shop drawings to indicate the means and methods necessary to place the mats in accordance with this specification and the plans. Describe the size and location of mats and placement with details explaining how the mats are tied together. Provide the Engineer with any manufacturer's recommendations that are specifically related to this project.

2. MATERIALS

Flexamat is manufactured from individual concrete blocks tied together with high strength polypropylene bi-axial geogrid. Each block is tapered, beveled and interlocked and includes connections that prevent lateral displacement of the blocks within the mats when they are lifted for placement.

2.1. **Blocks.** Furnish blocks manufactured with concrete conforming to the cement requirements of ASTM C150 and to the aggregate requirements of ASTM C33. Meet a minimum compressive strength of 5,000 psi at 28 days. Furnish blocks that have a minimum weight of 3 lb. per block. Blocks shall be placed no further than 2 in. apart.

2.2. **Polypropylene Bi-Axial Geogrid.** Provide revetment mat that is constructed of a high tenacity, low elongating, and continuous filament polypropylene fibers that is securely cast into and embedded within the base of the concrete blocks and obtains connection strength greater than that of the geogrid. Ensure the geogrid meets the requirements of Table 1:

Table1
Polypropylene Bi-Axial Geogrid

Description	Requirement
UV Stabilization	2% Carbon Black
Ultimate Tensile Strength	2055 lb./lf

2.3. **Backing Materials** – Three backing options:

- Standard Flexamat – Includes Curlex® II backing
- Flexamat Plus – Includes both Curlex® II and Recyclex TRM-V
- Flexamat with Filter Fabric – Includes non-woven filter fabric backing.

The backing material shall be packaged in roll of Flexamat.

Curlex® II:

Curlex II erosion control blanket (ECB) consists of a specific cut of naturally seed free Great Lakes Aspen curled wood excelsior with 80% six-inch fibers or greater fiber length. It is of consistent thickness with fibers evenly distributed throughout the entire area of the blanket. The top and bottom of each blanket is covered with degradable polypropylene netting.

<u>Index Property</u>	<u>Test Method</u>	<u>Value</u>
Thickness	ASTM D 6525	0.418 in (10.62 mm)
Light Penetration	ASTM D 6567	34.6%
Resiliency	ASTM D 6524	64%
Mass per Unit Area	ASTM D 6475	0.57 lb/yd ² (309 g/m ²)
MD-Tensile Strength Max.	ASTM D 6818	127.0 lb/ft (1.9 kN/m)
TD-Tensile Strength Max.	ASTM D 6818	50.9 lb/ft (0.7 kN/m)
MD-Elongation	ASTM D 6818	28.64%
TD-Elongation	ASTM D 6818	29.84%
Swell	ECTC Procedure	89%
Water Absorption	ASTM D 1117/ECTC	199%
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 6.84 @ 2 in/hr ^{2,3}
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 7.19 @ 4 in/hr ^{2,3}
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 7.56 @ 6 in/hr ^{2,3}
Bench-Scale Shear	ECTC Method 3	2.6 lb/ft ² @ 0.5 in soil loss ³
Germination Improvement	ECTC Method 4	645%

¹ Weight is based on a dry fiber weight basis at time of manufacture. Baseline moisture content of Great Lakes Aspen excelsior is 22%.

² SLR is the Soil Loss Ratio, as reported by NTPEP/AASHTO. ³ Bench-scale index values should not be used for design purposes.

Recyclex® TRM:

Recyclex TRM – V is a permanent non-degradable Turf Reinforcement Mat (TRM), consists of 100% post-consumer recycled polyester (green or brown bottles) with 80% five-inch fibers or greater fiber length. It is of consistent thickness with fibers evenly distributed throughout the entire area of the TRM. The top and bottom of each TRM is covered with heavy duty polypropylene net. Fibers are tightly crimped and curled to allow fiber interlock, and to retain 95% memory of the original shape after loading by hydraulic events. Fibers have a specific gravity greater than 1.0; therefore, the blanket will not float during hydraulic events. Recyclex TRM – V meets Federal Government Executive Order initiatives for use of products made from, or incorporating, recycled materials. Recyclex TRM – V shall be manufactured in the U.S.A. and the fibers shall be made from 100a% recycled post-consumer goods.

<u>Index Property</u>	<u>Test Method</u>	<u>Value</u>
Thickness	ASTM D 6525	0.294 in (7.47 mm)
Light Penetration	ASTM D 6567	57%
Resiliency	ASTM D 6524	86%
Mass per Unit Area	ASTM D 6566	0.50 lb/yd ² (271 g/m ²)
MD-Tensile Strength Max.	ASTM D 6818	295.2 lb/ft (4.32 kN/m)
TD-Tensile Strength Max.	ASTM D 6818	194.4 lb/ft (2.85 kN/m)
MD-Elongation	ASTM D 6818	32.2%
TD-Elongation	ASTM D 6818	40.8%
Swell	ECTC Procedure	8%
Water Absorption	ASTM D 1117/ECTC	33.8%
Specific Gravity	ASTM D 792	1.21
UV Stability	ASTM D 4355 (1,000 hr)	80% minimum
Porosity	Calculated	97.5%
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 4.13 @ 2 in/hr ^{1,2}
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 4.97 @ 4 in/hr ^{1,2}
Bench-Scale Rain Splash	ECTC Method 2	SLR = 5.99 @ 6 in/hr ^{1,2}
Bench-Scale Shear	ECTC Method 3	2.40 lb/ft ² @ 0.5 in soil loss ²
Germination Improvement	ECTC Method 4	353%

¹ SLR is the Soil Loss Ratio, as reported by NTPEP/AASHTO. ² Bench-scale index values should not be used for design purposes

10oz non-woven filter fabric:

The underlayment material shall be packaged in roll of Flexamat and shall meet the following characteristics:

Property	Test Method	English	Metric
Weight - Typical	ASTM D-5261	10 oz/sy	339 g/sm
Tensile Strength	ASTM D-4632	250 lbs	1,112 N
Elongation @ Break	ASTM D-4632	50%	50%
Mullen Burst*	ASTM D-3786*	500 psi	3,447 kPa
Puncture Strength*	ASTM D-4833*	155 lbs	690 N
CBR Puncture	ASTM D-6241	700 lbs	3,115 N
Trapezoidal Tear	ASTM D-4533	100 lbs	444 N
Apparent Opening Size	ASTM D-4751	100 US Sieve	0.150 mm
Permittivity	ASTM D-4491	1.20 Sec-1	1.20 Sec-1
Water Flow Rate	ASTM D-4491	80 g/min/sf	3,251 l/min/sm
UV Resistance @ 500 Hours	ASTM D-4355	70%	70%

- 2.4. Cover the mat or otherwise protect it during long periods of storage to protect against degradation of the backing material as recommended by the manufacturer.
- 2.5. Mats will be rolled for shipment and are packaged with handling straps. These handling straps shall only be used for lifting below 2 ft. as a means to place heavy duty lifting straps under rolls. Upon delivery, rolls may be left exposed for up to 30 days. If exposure will exceed 30 days, cover or tarp the rolls to minimize UV exposure.

All mats to be inspected upon delivery. Assure that all units are sound and free of defects that would interfere with the proper placing of the unit or impair the strength or permanence of the construction.

Chipping or missing concrete resulting in a weight loss exceeding 15% of the average weight of a concrete unit is grounds for rejection by the engineer. Replace, repair or patch the damaged areas per the manufacturer's recommendations.

3. ALTERNATIVE MATERIALS

Alternative materials may be considered. Such materials must be pre- approved in writing by the Engineer prior to bid date. Alternative material packages must be submitted to the Engineer a minimum of fifteen (15) days prior to bid date. Submittal packages for alternate materials must include, as a minimum, the following:

1. Full-Scale laboratory testing performed by an independent 3rd party testing facility with associated engineered calculations certifying the hydraulic capacity of the proposed Tied-Concrete Block Erosion Control Mat meets the performance requirements listed in this specification.
2. A list of 15 comparable projects in terms of project size, application and material dimensions in the United States, where the results of the specific alternative material's use can be verified and reviewed for system integrity and sustained after a minimum of 5 years of service life.

4. PERFORMANCE

Full-Scale laboratory testing performed by an independent 3rd party testing facility with associated engineered calculations certifying the hydraulic capacity of the proposed Tied-Concrete Block Erosion Control Mat meets the following requirements:

Test	Tested Value	Bed Slope	Soil Classification	Limiting Value
ASTM 6460	Shear Stress	30%	Sandy Loam (USDA)	24lb./ft ²
ASTM 6460	Velocity	30%	Sandy Loam (USDA)	19 ft./sec

5. EQUIPMENT

Provide the proper equipment to place the mat that will not damage the mat material or disturb the top soil subgrade and seed bed.

6. CONSTRUCTION

Prior to installing Flexamat, prepare the subgrade as detailed in the plans. All subgrade surfaces to be smooth and free of all rocks, stones, sticks, roots, and other protrusions or debris of any kind that would result in an individual block being raised more than 3/4 in. above the adjoining blocks. When seeding is shown on the plans, provide subgrade material that can sustain growth.

Ensure the prepared subgrade provides a smooth, firm, and unyielding foundation for the mats. The subgrade shall be graded into a parabolic or trapezoidal shape in order to concentrate flow to middle of mat or mats.

When vegetation is required, distribute seed on the prepared topsoil subgrade before installation of the concrete mats in accordance with the specifications.

Install mats to the line and grade shown on the plans and according to the manufacturer's guidelines. The manufacturer or authorized representative will provide technical assistance during the slope preparation and installation of the concrete block mats as needed.

Provide a minimum 18 in. deep concrete mat embedment toe trench at all edges exposed to concentrated flows. Recess exterior edges subject to sheet flow a minimum of 3 in.

When needed, provide fastening or anchoring as recommended by the manufacturer or engineer for the site conditions.

For seams parallel to the flow line in ditch or channel applications, center a minimum 3 ft. wide strip of soil retention blanket under the seam. Fasten along the seam at 5 ft. maximum spacing. Parallel seams in the center of the ditch shall be avoided when possible.

Shingle seams perpendicular to the flow line with the downstream mat recessed a minimum of 2 blocks under the upstream mat and fastened together along the seam at 2 ft. maximum spacing if required by manufacturer or engineer.

7. MEASUREMENT

This Item will be measured by the square foot as shown on the plans, complete in place.

8. PAYMENT

The work performed and materials furnished in accordance with this Item and measured as provided under "Measurement" will be paid for at the unit price bid for "Flexamat". This price is full compensation for loading and transporting, placing concrete block mats; excavation and disposal; furnishing topsoil and bedding; and equipment, labor, materials, tools, and incidentals.